

## **Lecture summary:**

### **Collaboration during the Holocaust in Europe**

If the so-called « final solution » is a Nazi project, its implementation relied on a broad range of collaborators in Europe. The whole Nazi project was, since its planification in Wannsee on January 20<sup>th</sup> 1942, based on the participation of multiples non-Germans actors : from governments which willingly, as did Vichy France, arrested and delivered Jews to the Germans, to multiple ultra collaborating groups, nationalistic and pro-Nazis, which played a key role in various territories.

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